

1. Complete the definition: Let a and b be integers, with $a \neq 0$. We say that b is *divisible by a* if ...
... there exists an integer x such that $b = ax$.

2. Let a and b be integers, with $a > 0$. What does the division algorithm say about a and b ?

The division algorithm says that there exist uniquely-determined integers q and r such that $b = aq + r$ and $0 \leq r < a$. Furthermore, if $a \nmid b$, then $0 < r < a$.